



Cambridge International AS & A Level

GEOGRAPHY

9696/31

Paper 3 Advanced Physical Geography Options

October/November 2023

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

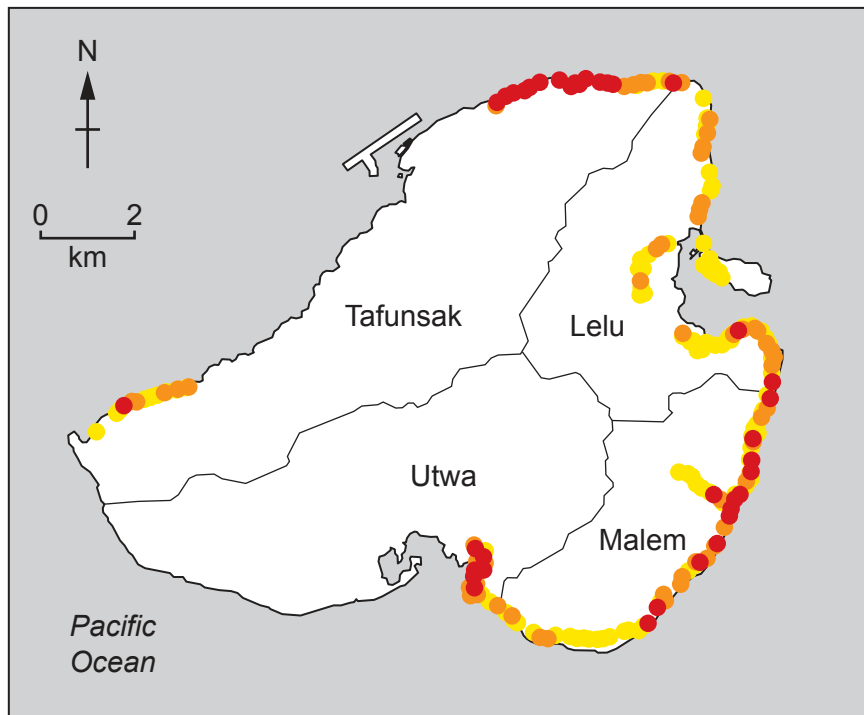
Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Vegetation of a humid tropical (rainforest) ecosystem



Fig. 4.1 for Question 4

The impacts of extreme weather events on coastal erosion in Kosrae State,
Micronesia, Pacific Ocean



Key

impact of extreme weather events on coastal erosion

● high

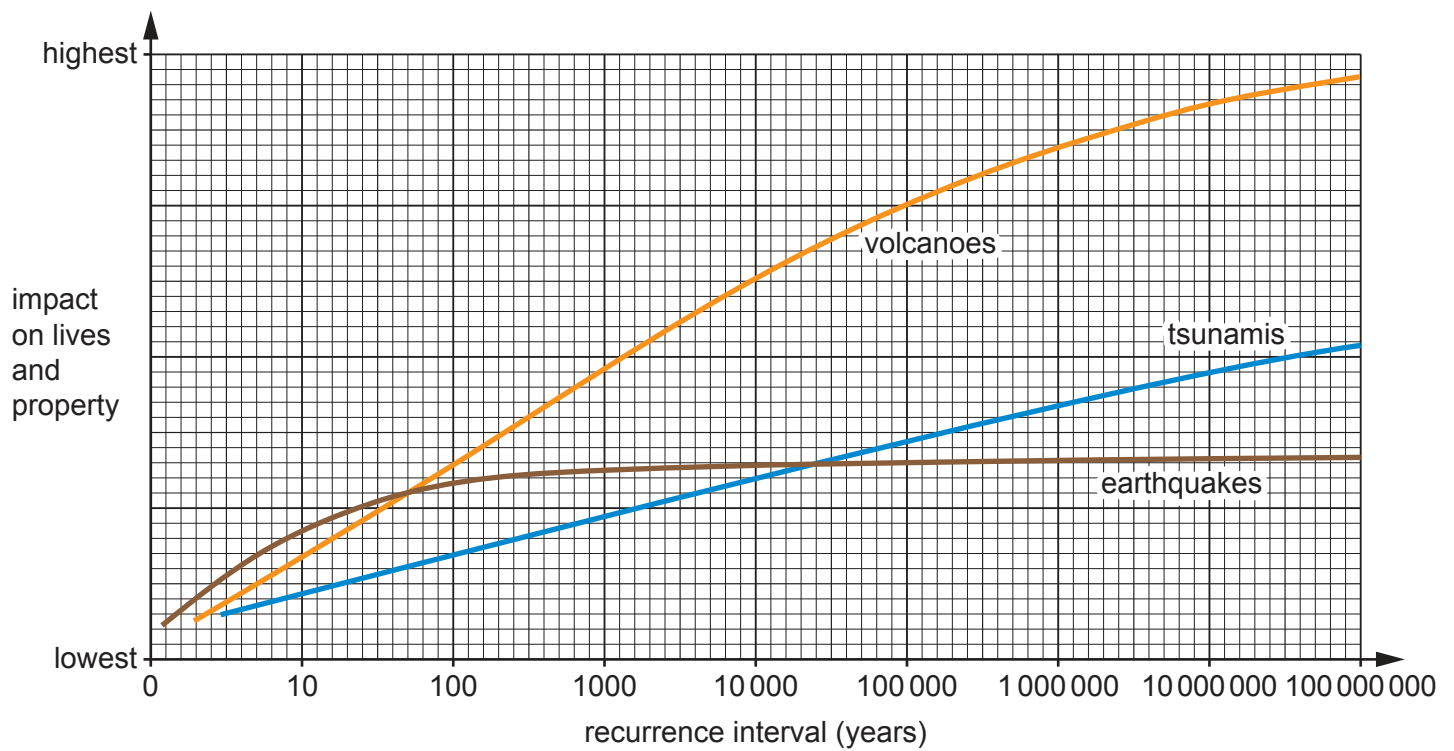
● moderate

● low

— municipal boundary

Fig. 7.1 for Question 7

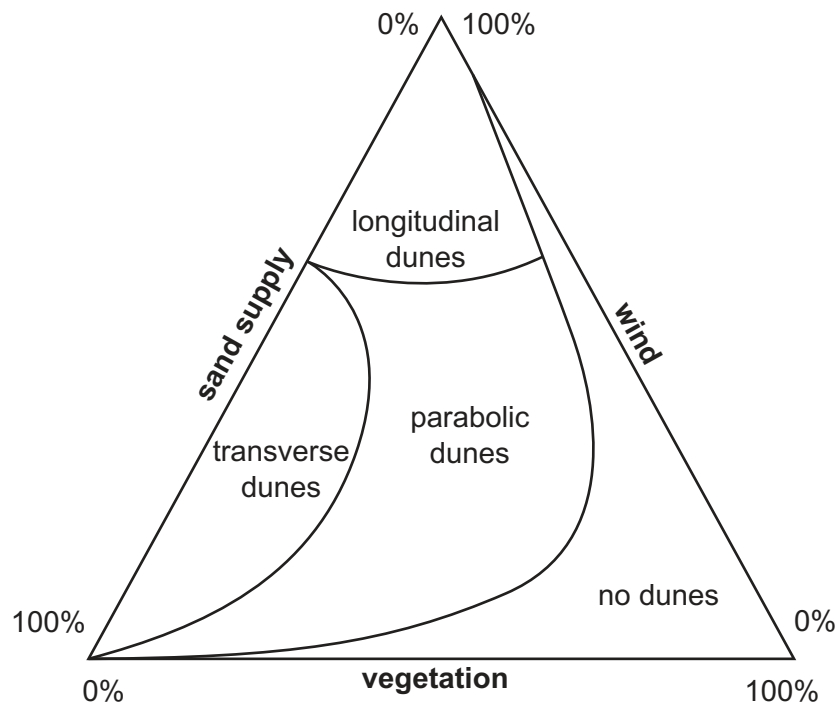
The recurrence intervals* and impacts for selected natural hazards



* estimated average time between events

Fig. 10.1 for Question 10

The influence of sand supply, wind and vegetation on the type of sand dune



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